

**Table 8: Total wheat imports per country per season
for use in the RSA**

	Season										Total (Tons)
	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019*	
Argentina	-	629 600	652 279	98 029	-	59 607	49 516	35 613	132 433	35 519	1 692 596
Australia	55 312	181 637	247 675	189 925	49 780	95 254	38 457	24 816	-	-	882 856
Brazil	123 944	58 551	276 420	234 733	-	-	-	-	-	-	693 648
Canada	72 911	79 697	45 252	48 583	111 289	105 457	102 816	27 841	90 944	48 236	733 026
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144 402	47 904	110 602	302 908
Finland	-	-	-	-	25 430	-	-	-	-	-	25 430
Germany	809 934	88 581	105 964	95 476	179 436	348 385	283 451	237 508	282 312	311 032	2 742 079
Latvia	-	-	-	-	22 013	61 005	-	17 098	140 007	39 270	279 393
Lesotho	-	-	-	384	-	-	-	-	-	-	384
Lithuania	1 611	-	8 880	-	40 532	43 791	151 047	-	182 241	109 980	538 082
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	91 483	185 036	76 912	17 514	-	370 945
Romania	-	-	36 071	-	-	-	-	112 334	101 449	-	249 854
Russian Federation	-	-	154 129	245 228	800 964	719 784	956 705	182 993	955 697	147 186	4 162 686
Swaziland	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	288
Ukraine	41 230	-	39 016	341 976	372 500	279 364	109 350	13 568	135 669	21 686	1 354 359
Uruguay	-	25 249	45 250	99 033	-	-	-	-	-	-	169 532
USA	173 030	586 200	112 915	42 572	66 468	28 311	186 387	61 680	87 064	122 157	1 466 784
Total	1 277 972	1 649 515	1 723 851	1 396 227	1 668 412	1 832 441	2 062 765	934 765	2 173 234	945 668	15 664 850

*2018/2019 season figures include imports up to 26 July 2019.

Quality summary of imported wheat (1 October 2017 to 30 September 2018) (Previous season)

The quality of all wheat imported into South Africa is monitored by the SAGL. A subsample of all samples drawn by inspectors of the South African Agricultural Food, Quarantine and Inspection Services (SAAFQIS) of the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (DAFF) is forwarded to the SAGL for analysis. To assist with quality comparisons between local and imported wheat, the same scope of analysis is used for both sets of samples. The import quality results are published at the end of each production and marketing season.

For grading as well as dough and baking quality results of the imported wheat per country, please refer to pages 88 to 109. This imported wheat quality is compared to a summary of the local crop quality of the corresponding (2017/2018) season. To simplify the comparison between the quality of the different countries of import, the average quality per country was summarised in Table 9 on pages 86 and 87. The minimum, maximum and standard deviation per country was also calculated. Please take note of the number of samples analysed when comparing results, the higher the number of samples, the more reliable the average result will be.

A total number of 231 samples of wheat imported from the following eleven countries were received (number of samples received in brackets): Argentina (28), Canada (9), Czech Republic (6), Germany (27), Latvia (7), Lithuania (10), Poland (5), Romania (12), Russian Federation (99), Ukraine (10) and USA (18). Wheat imported for purposes other than bread baking (e.g. soft types for biscuit making) is included in this data set.

Most of the wheat imported to South Africa is blended with local wheat to obtain a certain milling and baking quality as per individual company specifications. Milling companies will blend higher and lower quality wheat to obtain the most cost-effective grist formulation that conforms to a specific quality. The main objective is to supply the most consistent quality of flour to their customers (bakers) as possible, as in the end, consistency is one of the most important quality parameters.